

SYLLABUS FOR
B.A. PROGRAM (BENGALI)

বাংলা স্নাতক পাঠ্যক্রম

Under
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
and
Learning Outcome Based Curriculum Framework



KAZI NAZRUL UNIVERSITY

Department of Bengali

Language and Literature

Asansol, Paschim Bardhaman, West Bengal

(2021-2022)

SEMESTER- 6TH
SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE

SEC - 4

COURSE NAME- PRAKALPA-PATRA RACHANA O UPASTHAPANA
COURSE CODE- BAPBNGSE602

COURSE TYPE- SE	Course Details- SEC-4			L.T.P – 4-0-0	
Credit – 4	Full Marks: 50	CA Marks		ESE Marks	
		Practical	Theoretical	Practical	Theoretical
		20	--	30	--

SEC-4

প্রকল্পপত্র রচনা ও উপস্থাপনা

PRAKALPA-PATRA RACHANA O UPASTHAPANA

পাঠ্যক্রম- এর এই পর্বে ছাত্র ছাত্রীরা বিভিন্ন বিষয়ে অবলম্বনে প্রকল্প রচনা বা Project Writing করতে শিখবে। সমাজ, সংস্কৃতি, সাহিত্য, সমসাময়িক ঘটনা ও পরিবেশের বিশ্লেষণমূলক ও গবেষণামূলক উপস্থাপনা করতে পারবে এই কোর্সের মাধ্যমে। একইসঙ্গে প্রকল্প সম্পর্কে আলোচনা প্রশ্নোত্তর পর্বে অংশ গ্রহণ করার মত দক্ষতা অর্জন করবে পত্র উপস্থাপনার (Paper Presentation) পরবর্তী পর্যায়ে। এই কোর্সটি শিক্ষার্থীদের ভবিষ্যৎ ব্যবহারিক জীবনে কার্যকরী ভূমিকা নেবে।

SEC - 4

প্রকল্পপত্র রচনা ও উপস্থাপনা

এই কোর্সটি সম্পূর্ণ প্র্যাকটিক্যাল। অর্থাৎ বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় থেকে এই পত্রের কোন লিখিত পরীক্ষা নেওয়া হবে না। সাহিত্য , সমাজ , সংস্কৃতি , সমসাময়িক যুব পরিবেশ , ঘটনা ইত্যাদি বিষয়ে দুটি প্রকল্প বা Project জমা দিতে হবে নিজে নিজে কলেজের বাংলা বিভাগে। ১৫ নম্বরের দুটি প্রকল্পের বিষয় স্থির করে দেবেন কলেজের বাংলা বিভাগের সংশ্লিষ্ট অধ্যাপক। ৪টি বিষয় নির্দিষ্ট করবেন তিনি, তার মধ্যে যেকোনো দুটি প্রকল্প পত্র লিখতে হবে। এর জন্য ৩০

নাম্বার থাকবে। আর বাকি ২০ নাম্বারের মধ্যে ১০ নাম্বার থাকবে প্রকল্পপত্র উপস্থাপনার (Paper Presentation) জন্য। আর ১০ নাম্বার থাকবে প্রকল্পপত্র সংক্রান্ত প্রশ্নোত্তরের জন্য। [৩০+১০+১০=৫০] । কোর্সটি শিক্ষার্থীদের ব্যবহারিক জীবনে লাভ দায়ক হবে।

ক) প্রকল্পপত্র রচনা (Project Writing) - ২টি ১৫+১৫=৩০

খ) উপস্থাপনা (Paper Presentation) -১০ + প্রশ্ন- উত্তর -১০ = ২০

- সমগ্র পরীক্ষাটি কলেজের বাংলা বিভাগের ব্যবস্থাপনায় সম্পন্ন হবে।

ষষ্ঠ সেমেস্টার

SEC - 4

কোর্স / ২ প্রকল্পপত্র রচনা ও উপস্থাপনা - ৫০

ক. প্রকল্পপত্র রচনা (Project Writing)

খ. উপস্থাপনা (Paper Presentation)

(এই দুটি কোর্সের মধ্যে যে কোন একটি কোর্স নিতে হবে। প্রতিটি কোর্সের পূর্ণমান ৫০)

SEMESTER- 6TH

Interdisciplinary / Generic Elective (GE)

COURSE NAME- BANGLA SHISHU-SAHITYA

COURSE CODE- BAPBNGGE601

COURSE TYPE- GE	Course Details- GEC-2			L.T.P – 5-1-0	
Credit – 6	Full Marks: 50	CA Marks		ESE Marks	
		Practical	Theoretical	Practical	Theoretical
		--	10	--	40

ষষ্ঠ সেমেস্টার

GEC-2

বাংলা শিশু-সাহিত্য

BANGLA SHISHU-SAHITYA



Learning Outcome Based Curriculum (LOCF) for

Geography-B.Sc (Hons.)

**Undergraduate Programme (CBCS)
w.e.f. Academic Session 2020-21**



**Kazi Nazrul University
Asansol, West Bengal**



UG Learning Outcome Based Curriculum (LOCF) for Geography

6. Friedmann, J. and Alonso W. (1975): *Regional Policy - Readings in Theory and Applications*, MIT Press, Massachusetts.
7. Gore C. G., (1984): *Regions in Question: Space, Development Theory and Regional Policy*, Methuen, London.
8. Haynes J., (2008): *Development Studies*, Polity Short Introduction Series.
9. Johnson E. A. J., (1970): *The Organization of Space in Developing Countries*, MIT Press, Massachusetts.
10. Misra, R. P., Sundaram, K.V.and V.L.S.Prakasa Rao, (1974): *Regional Development planning in India*, Vikas Publishing House Delhi.
11. Peet, R., (1999): *Theories of Development*, The Guilford Press, New York.
12. Singh, R.B. (2002): *Human Dimensions of Sustainable Development*, Rawat Pub., Jaipur, pages
13. UNDP (2001-04): *Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press.

Course Name: Field Techniques, Surveying and Research Methods

Course Coe: BSCHGEOC502

Course Type: Core (Practical)	Course Details: CC-12			L-T-P: 0 - 0 - 12	
Credit: 6	Full Marks: 50	CA Marks		ESE Marks	
		Practical	Theoretical	Practical	Theoretical
		30	...	20	...

Course Learning Outcomes:

After the completion of course, the students will have ability to:

1. Conduct proper field work for the collection of primary data to bring out grassroots realities.
2. Make use of proper tools and surveying methods for measurement in context of collection and processing of data.
3. Prepare a report based on field data.

Course Content:

1. Meaning, Significance, Types and Approaches to Research in Geography; Literature review; Field Work in Geographical Studies –Defining the Field and Identifying the Case Study
2. Research Design: Identification of Research Problem; Research questions. Data Collection: Type and Sources of Data; Methods of Collection; Data Analysis, Data Representation Techniques
3. Field Techniques – Merits, Demerits and Selection of the Appropriate Technique; Observation (Participant / Non-Participant), Questionnaires (Open/ Closed / Structured / Non-Structured)
4. Surveying Use of Field Tools: Dumpy level, Prismatic Compass, Theodolite
5. Designing the Field Report – Aims and Objectives, Methodology, Analysis, Interpretation and Writing the Report



UG Learning Outcome Based Curriculum (LOCF) for Geography

11. Kapur, A., (2001): *Indian Geography Voice of Concern*, Concept Publications.
 12. Martin Geoffrey J., (2005): *All Possible Worlds: A History of Geographical Ideas*, Oxford.
 13. Singh, R.B. (2016): *Progress in Indian Geography*, Indian National Science Academy, New Delhi.
 14. Soja, Edward (1989): *Post-modern Geographies*, Verso, London. Reprinted 1997: Rawat Publ., Jaipur and New Delhi.
 15. Sudeepta, Adhikari., (2015): *Fundamentals of Geographical Thought*, Orient blackswan private limited.
-

Course Name: Disaster Management Project Work

Course Code: BSCHGEOC602

Course Type: Core (Practical)	Course Details: CC-14		L-T-P: 0-0-12		
Credit: 6	Full Marks: 50	CA Marks		ESE Marks	
		Practical	Theoretical	Practical	Theoretical
		30		20	

Course Learning Outcomes:

After the completion of course, the students will have ability to:

1. Understand processes and impact of disaster on empirical basis.
2. Distinguish both the natural and man-made disaster.
3. Design and prepare project work on disasters.

Course Content:

The Project Report based on any two field-based case studies among following disasters and one disaster preparedness plan of respective college/locality and district:

1. Flood
2. Drought
3. Cyclone and Hailstorms
4. Earthquake and Volcanoes
5. Landslides
6. Human Induced Disasters: Fire Hazards, Chemical, Industrial accidents

Continuous Assessment: Assessment of the project report and Presentation (PPT/ Poster)

i) Practical Record: (Project Report): (15 +15 Marks)

Two Project Reports (case study) based on two different hazards listed above have to be prepared. At least one report has to be based on field study and contain a disaster preparedness plan.

Each Report must be typed on A4 page containing 2000 to 3000 words with necessary maps and diagrams. The total pages of the report have to be within 12 pages.

ii) End Semester Evaluation will be based on project report and viva.

B.Com. (Program) Semester-V

Course Name: MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Course Code: BCOMPDSE501

**Course Type-Theory (5-1-0)
(For Accounting Specialization)**

Duration: 2Hrs.

Marks: 50(10+40)

Credits: 6

Course Objective

Enable students to acquire knowledge of concepts, methods and techniques of management accounting for the purpose of managerial planning, control and decision making.

Course Learning Outcomes

After completing the course, the student shall be able to:

CO1: understand thoroughly the conceptual framework of Management Accounting; identification of differences between different forms of accounting—Financial, Cost and Managerial; distinction between cost control and cost reduction.

CO2: understand the concept of marginal cost and marginal costing; preparation of income statements using absorption and variable costing; learning of cost-volume-profit analysis and break-even analysis using mathematical and graphical approaches; and the application in businesses.

CO3: understand the concept of relevant and irrelevant costs and make decisions related to different business situations using marginal costing and differential costing techniques.

CO4: understand budgetary control system as a tool of managerial planning and control; ability to prepare various types of budget. Ability to understand standard costing system as a tool of managerial control; calculation of variances in respect of each element of cost and sales; control ratios.

CO5: understand management accounting issues of Responsibility accounting, Divisional performance measurement and Transfer pricing.

Course Contents

Unit I: Introduction

Management Accounting: Definition, Objectives, Scope, Functions, Advantages, Limitations, Techniques and need – Comparison with Financial Accounting and Cost Accounting, Role of Management Accountant, Essentials of success of Management Accountant.

Unit II: Ratio Analysis

Meaning, Objectives, Advantages and Limitations – Classification of accounting ratios from different

Concept of budget, budgeting and budgetary control; Objectives, merits and limitations; Budget Administration; Functional Budgets-Cash Budget, Sales Budget, Production Budget, Fixed and Flexible budgeting; Zero base budgeting; and Performance budgeting, Master Budget (Concept)

Suggested Readings:

1. Goel, Rajiv Kumar & Ishaan Goel. *Concept Building Approach to Management Accounting*.
2. Cengage.
3. Lal, Jawahar and Srivastava, Seema. *Cost Accounting*. McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi.
4. Singh, Surender. *Management Accounting*. PHI Learning Pvt. Limited, Delhi
5. Singh, S.K. and Gupta, L. "*Management Accounting*". A.K. Publications, New Delhi.
6. Jhamb, H. V. *Management Accounting*. Ane Books Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
7. Khan, M. Y. and Jain, P.K. *Management Accounting*. Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi

Additional Resources:

1. Arora, M.N. *Management Accounting*. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Drury, Colin. *Management and Cost Accounting*. Thomson Learning.
3. Horngren, Charles T., George Foster and Srikant M. Dattar. *Cost Accounting: A Managerial Emphasis*. Prentice Hall of India Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Usry, Milton E. and Lawrence H. Hammer. *Cost Accounting: Planning and Control*. South Western Publishing Co.

Note: Latest edition of text books may be used.

Teaching Learning Process

Class room lectures based on the theory concepts, case study, students presentation and participation is the recommended pedagogy.

Assessment Methods

Internal Examination (10 Marks): Internal Assessment may be conducted by using any one or in combinations of Class participation, Presentation, Project Writing and Presentation, Assignment and Presentation, Surprise Test as suitable.

External Examination (40 Marks): End Semester Written Examination, Duration 2 Hours

Learning Outcome based Curriculum Framework (LOCF)

For

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

Syllabus

B.A. (Honours/Program) in Political Science

With effect from Academic Session 2020-21



Kazi Nazrul University

SEMESTER VI**Course Name: PROJECT****Course Code: BAHPLSC602**

Course Type: C	Course Details: CC14			L-T-P: 0-0-12	
Credit:6	Full Marks: 50	CA Marks		ESE Marks	
		Practical	Theoretical	Practical	Theoretical
		50	-	50	-

General Guide Lines

1. Students must write their papers from within the discipline of Political Science and its allied subject.
2. Total Marks 50. Internal-30 marks and External marks-20.
3. External Evaluation will be made through viva-voce.
4. External Evaluation will be made through the continuous evaluation process by the respective Supervisor.
5. Name of the external examiner will be send by the course coordinator of the university PG department of Political Science to the Controller/Dy. Controller of Examinations of the University and then University will send all the colleges.
6. In respect of the preparation of the project special emphasis will be given on Research Methodology.
7. Each student will select separate Topic
8. Institution will give the priority of the choice of the students regarding the selection of the topic of their choice.

**Unit 4: Biodiversity and its conservation**

- Introduction – Definition: Genetics, Species and Eco-system
- Threats to biodiversity: Value of biodiversity: Hot-Spots of I
- Conservation of biodiversity: *In situ* and *Ex situ* conservation
- Endangered and Endemic Species of India

Unit 5: Environmental Pollution

- Air pollution: Brief Concepts
- Water pollution: Brief Concepts
- Soil pollution: Brief Concepts
- Noise Pollution: Brief Concepts
- Fireworks Pollution: Brief Concepts
- Thermal Pollution: Brief Concepts
- Nuclear Pollution:

Unit 6: Social Issues and the Environment

- Water conservation, rain water harvesting
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion
- From unsustainable to sustainable development
- Urban problem related to energy
- Environmental Ethics: Issues and Possible Solutions
- Constitutional Provisions for protecting environment- Article 32
- The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
- Air(Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Wildlife Protection Act

Unit 7: Human Population and the Environment

- Definition, characteristics; Human population growth
- Population explosion – Brief Concept
- Environment and human health: Concept of health and diseases
- Human Rights, Value Education, Role of Information Technology

Unit 8: Field Work (Project Work)**Suggested Readings:**

1. Carsen, R. 2002. Silent Spring, Houghton Mifflin, Harcourt
2. Rao, M.N & Datta A.K. 1987. Waste Water Treatment, Oxford & Co. Ltd.
3. Raven, P.H Hassenzahl, D.M. & Berg L.R, 2012 Environmental Science, Cengage Learning

SEM- I
Course Code: AEE101
AEE-101: FUNDAMENTALS OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Course Type: AE	Course Details: AECC-1		L-T-P: 4-0-0		Total marks
Credit: 4	Full Marks:	CA Marks		ESE Marks	
		Practical	Theoretical	Practical	Theoretical
		50	10	40	50

Lectures – 50

Marks: 40

Unit 1: Basic of Environmental Studies

(05)

Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance; Components of environment: Environmental education

Unit 2: Natural Resources: Renewable & Non-renewable Resources

(10)

Nature and natural resources their conservation and associated problems:

- Forest resources: Uses, types and importance, Joint Forest Management & Tribal population, Deforestation and its effects
- Water resources: Distribution of water on Earth; Use, over exploitation of surface and ground water; Dams: Benefits and problems
- Mineral resources: Mineral resources in India; Use and exploitation, Social impacts of mining
- Food resources: World food problems and food insecurities.
- Energy resources: Renewable and Non-renewable energy sources; Use of alternate energy sources - Case studies
- Land resources: Land as a resource; Land degradation, landslides, soil erosion, desertification

Unit 3: Ecology & Ecosystems

(05)

Concept of ecology, Population ecology, Community ecology

- Concept of an ecosystem, different types of ecosystem
- Food chains, food webs and ecological succession
- Energy flow in the ecosystem and energy flow models

Unit 4: Biodiversity & Conservation

(10)

- Biodiversity: Levels of biological diversity
- Values of biodiversity
- Hot-Spots of biodiversity, Mega-biodiversity countries
- Threat to biodiversity
- Conservation of biodiversity (*In-situ* and *Ex-situ*)

Unit 5: Environmental Pollution & Management

(10)

(a) Nature, Causes, Effects and Control measures of –

10

(i) Air pollution; (ii) Water pollution; (iii) Soil pollution; (iv) Noise pollution; v) Nuclear hazards; Fireworks Pollution

- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and disposal methods
- Disaster management: Floods, Earthquake, Cyclone and Landslides

Unit 6: Environmental Policies & Practices

(10)

- Constitutional Provisions for protecting environment- Articles 48(A), 51 A (g)
- Environmental Laws: The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1974; Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980



KHANDRA COLLEGE

Accredited by NAAC (2nd Cycle)

(Affiliated to Kazi Nazrul University and Recognized by the UGC under 2(f) & 12(B))

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Ref. No.

Date 17-5-2023

From :
Principal / Secretary
KHANDRA COLLEGE
P.O.: Khandra
Dt: Paschim Bardhaman
Pin : 713 363



To Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that **Sudip Singh** of Semester VI has successfully completed the project paper on **Prakalpa Patra Rachana O Upasthapana(BAPBNGSE602)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish him every success in life.

S. Chowdhury
Subject Coordinator

S. K. Chakraborty
IQAC Coordinator

Coordinator
Internal Quality Assurance Cell
KHANDRA COLLEGE

[Signature]
Teacher-in-Charge

Teacher-in-Charge
KHANDRA COLLEGE
Khandra, Paschim Bardhaman

SUDIP SINGH

SAM - 6th ସେଲ ନମ୍ବର-1082005/11003210

Reg. No - KNU208002112

Sub - (ପ୍ରକଳ୍ପମତ ଗୁଣନା ଓ ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବନା;

(1) ବୃତ୍ତିନାମର ଲୋଡ଼େସଲ୍ଲେ
କିଲ୍ଲୁ ଓ କିଲ୍ଲୋର ଚିରିଏ

(2) ରାଜ ରାଜାଜୋର ରାଜ ଓ

ଉପ ସଂସ୍ଥା ଓରା

ଆମ-2020-2023

ଆମିଷ-23.5.2023

କେଉଁଠି ନା- 7908231038

By
On Uday Sandan
26/05/23

Date of
Submission
23/05/2023

ସୂଚୀମାନ

- ୧। ବାଲେଶା ଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀଙ୍କ ବିକାଶ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟ
ବାଲମୋହନ ଦାସଙ୍କ ଅବଦାନ ①
- ୨। ପ୍ରଗତିବାଦୀଙ୍କ ଶିକ୍ଷଣ ⑤

“দেব মতো আমি একজন মানুষের মত কিন্তু উৎকর্ষের সমুদ্র
 তটলাভের আয়োজন করা দৈব দ্বারা অসম্ভব হওয়া করে হঠাৎ
 প্রকটভাবে একটা মানুষের কাম করলে যে হেঁচা অনু-
 বোধ বোধ হতো দৃষ্টিতে আঁকে না। অবশ্যই যে মন লেগে-
 ছিল। তবে পোটেম্যান্টোর রতনের ছোট্ট খাঁড়ি ও তার মনে জড়িত
 গলে ফুল করে নিম্নোচ্চ। পোটেম্যান্টোর মন টুঁয়েছিল যে
 কিন্তু অহরে মানুষ পোটেম্যান্টোর হঠকা - আঁদ্র কহে
 বদলি নিলে, তাঁর জন্য হঠকাই ছিল দ্বাষ্টিক কাছ।
 অসম্ভবমুখী, অসম্ভব তাঁদের আশ্রিত অবস্থান, তাঁর উপর
 নিতান্ত নিম্ন। কিন্তু তা সত্ত্বেও বিদ্রোহের সমুদ্র হোয়া হোল-
 লো কীভাবে বাঁধা পড়েছিল। এক সমুদ্র পোটেম্যান্টোরের হোকা
 হুড়ে হুড়ে তার রতন মন কোথায় বাঁধিয়ে হঠকা হঠকা -

“রতনের মতো হোকা অহরে উদয় হইল না। যে সোভে
 পোটে অসম্ভব অহরে চারিদিকে কেবল অশ্রুধারা অসম্ভব প্রাণনা
 প্রাণনা হুড়ে হুড়েছিল।”

রতনের জন্য মনটা কেমন করে - না করে আমি আঁকে না।
 অসম্ভব অসম্ভব কবীর মনটার মনকে ধাব - মন বহু
 পাঁচ, কিন্তু ৬ পাঁচকে হোকাইও দাড়া কাঠে মনে। সাতুপাশল
 মনকে হোকা মায় না।

এই সব নিম্ন চরিত্রের অসম্ভব রবীন্দ্রনাথ। তাঁর আশ্রিতকর্ম
 মা বিদ্রোহের হোকাই এক অসম্ভবমুখী মানুষ। অসম্ভব অসম্ভব
 চরিত্রটা মনকে হোকা দরকারে সবার।

রতন ১১

THE END

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The Project is successfully
concluded

Selma
23/5/23



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We wish him every success in life.

S. Chowdhury
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Khandra, Paschim Bardhaman

খান্দরা মহাবিদ্যালয়

বিষয় - বাংলা প্রকল্পপত্র

২০২৩

SEC - 4

ষষ্ঠ সেমিস্টার

নাম - সুভাষ দাস

রোল নং - 1082005111003206

রেজিস্ট্রেশন নং - KNU20108001975

মোমণা পদ্য

জামি মুন্সিম দাম আমরা-বাল্যে-পারিত-দ্বিধাধিক-
 আতরাজের-মত-অভ্যর্থকের-দুঃ, বর্তমান শিক্ষার
 বাতী-নজরুল-বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ে-নির্দিষ্ট-পারিত-
 অল্পসার-একটি-প্রবন্ধ-পদ-বচন-বলি-জামি, এই-
 প্রবন্ধ-পদ-শিহোতার-হল-

বহিঃস্থ-মত-দ্রোণাল-জিহ্ব-ও-বিশ্ব-চরিত্র-:

অসি-মূল্য-মত-অন্য-উপস্থ-আল-উপস্থাপন-বহা-হল-

আক্ষর

Subhas Das

Sar

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concluded.

Arifa Halder
18/5/23



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We wish him every success in life.

S. Chandra Shekhar
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Khandra, Paschim Bardhaman



KAZI NAZRUL UNIVERSITY

KHANDRA COLLEGE

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- ❖ SUBJECT NAME :- BANGLA PRAKALPA PATRA
- ❖ SEMESTER :- 6TH SEMESTER (B.A. PROGRAM)
- ❖ REGISTRATION NO :- KNU20108002113
- ❖ ROLL NO :- 1082005111003211
- ❖ PHONE NO :- 9749106641

স্বোমনা পত্ৰ

আমি সুনীপ্তা সন্তুল থাকুয়া মহাবিদ্যালয়ে
 বৈবাহিক আতকটকের স্বামী সৈমিষ্ট্যের
 ছাত্রী। বর্তমানে শিক্ষাবর্ষে কাকী বড়কুল
 বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের নির্দিষ্ট পাঠ্যক্রম অনুসারে,
 একটি প্রকল্পপত্ৰ রচনা করেছি আমি।
 এই প্রকল্পপত্ৰটির বিষয়বস্তু হল—

বৈবাহিকের ছোটোকাগজে

- ১/ বিষয় বৈচিত্র্য। ও বাক্য বাসমোহন
 বাস ও তাঁর রচনায় প্রদেহ অবস্থা — ১
- ২/ বাক্য বাসমোহন বাস ও তাঁর রচনায় প্রদেহ — ১।
 - ভাষা।

সুনীপ্তা সন্তুল 19/05/23

-স্বাক্ষর

স্বপ্নমীনা

এই লেখাটি নিম্নে—

1. কাম্বুজ, স্বামীবীন্দ্রনাথ ঠাকুর,

2. রাজা রামমোহন রায় ও বাংলা দেশে আদি

এই স্বপ্নমীনার আশ্রয় নিয়েছি।

$13 + 13$

26

১৩/১১/২৩

The Project is successfully
concluded.

U. Sordani
1915/23



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We wish him every success in life.

S. Choudhury
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NAME:- SUBHAS BOURI

REG. NO.:- KNU20108002552

ROLL NO.:- 108206111003205

COURSE NAME:- PRAKALPA PATRA RACHANA O UPASTHAPANA

COURSE CODE:- BAPBNGSE602

SEMESTER:- VI

প্রকল্পের বিষয়:- (১) নজরুলের কবিতায় বিদ্রোহী ভাবনা
(২) সমাজ ও সাহিত্যে শ্রীচৈতন্যদেবের প্রভাব

সূচীপত্র

২। নজরুলৰ কবিতাৰ বিদ্রোহী ভাৱনা - ... ①

২।

i) সমাজে চৈতন্যদেহেৰ প্ৰকাৰ ... ⑤

ii) সমাজে চৈতন্যদেহেৰ অৱদান ... ⑧

ସ୍ୱାଗତ ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ

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The Project Paper is

Successfully concluded

Schoudh.

23/5/23



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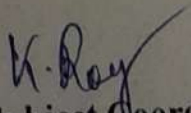
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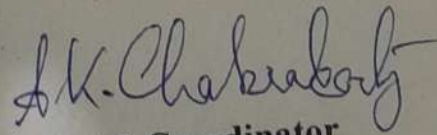


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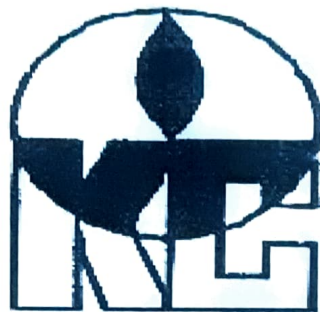
We wish him every success in life.


Subject Coordinator


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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

PROJECT WORK

WORK ON: - COMPUTERIZED
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CODE:- BCOMHACCC501

SUBMITTED BY:

NAME:-SUBHANKAR SANTRA

CLASS: - B.COM (HONS.)

SEMESTER:-5th SEMESTERS

UNIVERSITY ROLL NO.:- KNU20108002757

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8.	Chapter - 4 Practical Experiment
9.	Chapter - 5 Conclusion

Chapter - 1

Introduction

Tally Definition

Tally is an ERP accounting software package used for recording day to day business data of a company. It is used to automate and integrate all your business operations, such as purchasing, finance, sales, inventory, manufacturing. Suggest connections.

Features of Tally

- Here are some of the main features of Tally.
1. The software is easy to install, has simple navigation features, and can solve complex business function.
 2. You can create and maintain the records of up to 99,999 companies.
 3. With the latest version of the device, you can now automate employee record management.
 4. With its synchronization features, transactions and records from multiple office locations can be updated automatically.
 5. Chartered accountants can use tally for this audits.
 6. It can generate consolidated financial statements for an organization.
 7. It can generate instant reports for any particular month a year which is helpful for inventory management and accounting.

8. The Software also offers online assistance to help you navigate the Software and learn about its various features.
9. The Software supports multiple languages hence reports made in one language can be viewed in another language with ease.
10. This can be used to manage your Company, Inventories, Invoices, Sales and purchase records.

Scope of Tally

1. Employment Opportunities:- Proficiency in Tally is a high demand skill across different sectors and industries. Therefore it opens doors to many job opportunities. Knowing Tally ERP 9 can land you a job as an accountant, Audit assistant, financial analyst, Inventory manager, or payroll administrator, further. more, this proves the scope of Tally ERP 9 is vast.

2. Accounting and finance in SME:-

Almost All Small and medium Enterprises rely on Tally to manage their financial transactions, Inventory, as well as day-to-day operations. These include

- Maintain Accurate Financial Records
- Managing Financial Transactions

• Generating Statements.

Therefore, the scope of Tally is a bright that learning it will be highly beneficial.

3. Consulting and Training:-

If you are proficient in Tally, then it can definitely lead to opportunities for consultation and training. You can offer your expertise to businesses looking for some guidance. At the same time, you can also train individuals who wish to enhance their accounting skills. Therefore, I say the scope of Tally is endless; you just need to choose what's best for you.

4. Global Career Growth and Advancement:

Learning Tally ERP9 is a stepping stone to high-level roles in the finance and accounting departments. As you gain more experience and expertise, you can undoubtedly reach positions such as finance manager, controller, or even finance director. As Tally is used globally, there is no turning back if you are an expert at it. It will definitely open international doors to countries where Tally ERP9 is widely used. Therefore, the scope of Tally ERP9 is endless; you just need to be focused.

5. Freelance and Remote work:

With the rise in remote work opportunities, there will definitely be more work for those who want to offer their services in Tally ERP9. As a result of an increase in the scope of Tally ERP9, you can get clients from different parts of the world with different financial requirements.

Conclusion

CHAPTER - 5

Tally is one of the most popular accounting programs used by companies and industries around the world. It is used by small and medium sized business. In addition to being leading business management and GST solution, Tally has a great combination of inbuilt too functionality, control and customization. Recently Tally has become a mandatory tool for all business peoples. Without Tally software, organizations and businesses have a difficult time keeping the accounting records they need.

It includes Accountants, Tax Consultants, Chartered Accountants, Cost Accountants and any other professional who needs to use Tally on a regular basis.

If Having a good understanding of tally

Software can better career option. If you are proficient in Tally, it is likely that you will be able to change your area of work, move to another department, find lucrative opportunities as a new graduate, change your career path, or start a business. You can succeed as an accountant, data entry operator, accounts assistant, Tally operator, and other similar occupations.



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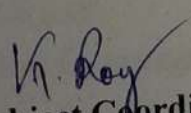
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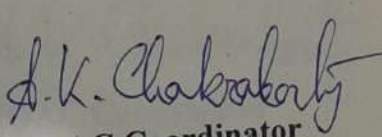


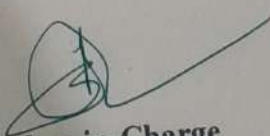
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We wish her every success in life.


Subject Coordinator


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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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UNIVERSITY ROLL NO.:-

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8.	<i>CHAPTER:-4 PRACTICAL EXPERIMENT</i>
9.	<i>CHAPTER:-5 CONCLUSION</i>

CHAPTER-1

INTRODUCTION

Tally Definition :- Tally is an ERP accounting software. It provides business solutions, GST software and in-built features which makes it popular among enterprises around the world.

It is very different from manual accounting where there are high chances of human errors. When you are using the tally software, you just have to input all your data and tell the software how you want the data to be processed and the software does all the calculations for you. This data can then be backed up for future use and will be available to check at the click of a button.

Features of Tally :-

- Here are some of the main features of Tally :-

- (a) The software is easy to install, has simple navigation features, and can solve complex business functions.
- (b) You can create and maintain the records of up to 99,999 companies.
- (c) With the latest version of this software, you can now automate employee record management.
- (d) Chartered Accountants can use Tally for their audits.
- (e) Tally can generate consolidated financial statements for an organization.
- (f) This can be used to manage your company's inventories, invoices, sales and purchase records.

CHAPTER - 5

CONCLUSION

Tally is one of the most popular accounting programs used by Companies and industries around the world. It is used by small and medium-sized businesses. In addition to being leading business management and GST solution, Tally has a great Combination of inbuilt, functionality, Control, and Customization. Recently, Tally has become a mandatory tool for all business-peoples. Without Tally software, organizations and businesses have a difficult time keeping the accounting records they need.

It includes Accountants, Tax Consultants, Chartered Accountants, Cost Accountants and any other professional who needs to use Tally on a regular basis.

Having a good understanding of Tally software can better career option.

KHANDRA COLLEGE



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

PROJECT WORK

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UNIVERSITY ROLL NO.:- KNU20108002726

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Sl No.	INDEX
1.	Certificate
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8.	Chapter-4 Practical Experiment
9.	Conclusion

CHAPTER - 1

Introduction

Definition of Tally :— Tally is an ERP accounting software package used for recording day to day business data of a company. It is used to automate and integrate all your business operations, such as purchasing, finance, sales, inventory, manufacturing.

Features of Tally :—

1) Accounting Management

- Bookkeeping :— Simplified entry of financial transactions and maintenance of ledgers.
- Financial Statements :— Automatic generation of balance sheets, profit & loss statements, and cash flow statements.
- Taxation :— Calculation and compliance of GST, VAT, TDS, and other local taxes.

2) Compliance and Reporting

- Regulatory compliance :— Ensures adherence to various regulatory requirements and standards.
- Custom Reports :— Creation of customizable reports to meet specific business needs.

3) Data Security and Backup

- Data Protection:— Secure storage of financial data with user access controls.
- Backup and Restore:— Regular backup options to prevent data loss.

4) User-Friendly interface

- Ease of Use:— Intuitive design with minimal training required for new users.
- Automation:— Reduces manual data entry with automation features.

5) Integration Capabilities

- Third-Party Integration:— Compatibility with other software applications for seamless data transfer.
- Extensions:— Supports customizations and extensions to meet specific business requirements.

Benefits of Using Tally:—

- 1) Efficiency: Streamlines financial and business processes, reducing manual work and errors.
- 2) Accuracy: Provides precise financial data and real-time insights.
- 3) Scalability: Suitable for businesses of all sizes, from small enterprises to large corporations.
- 4) Regulatory Compliance: Keeps businesses compliant with the latest tax regulation and financial standards.
- 5) Cost-Effective: Offers a comprehensive solution at a competitive price point.

..... CONCLUSION

Tally ERP 9 is a comprehensive accounting and business management software that has been widely used for its robust features and ease of use.

It stands out as a powerful and versatile tool for managing various aspects of business operations. Its combination of comprehensive features, ease of use, and strong support for compliance and reporting makes it a valuable asset for businesses looking to streamline their accounting and management processes. It includes features for data security and backup, ensuring that critical financial information is protected and can be recovered in case of data loss.

Tally can be an essential skill to have for jobs such as banking, inventory management, billing, purchase, and sales management. Having a deep understanding of Tally can help you succeed in your field or get hired as a fresher.



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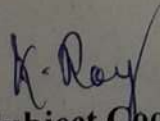
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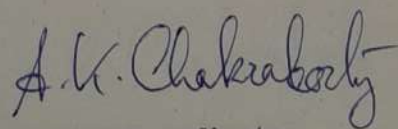


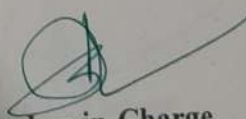
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This is to certify that **Sujata Bauri** of Semester V has successfully completed the project paper on **Principles of Marketing (BCOMHC501/BCOMHACC501)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish her every success in life.


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KHANDRA COLLEGE



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

PROJECT WORK

**WORK ON: - COMPUTERIZED
ACCOUNTING**

CODE:- BCOMHACCC501

SUBMITTED BY:

NAME:-SUJOY ANKURIA

CLASS: - B.COM (HONS.)

SEMESTER:-5TH SEMESTERS

UNIVERSITY ROLL NO.:- KNU20108002540

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CHAPTER - 1

Introduction

Definition of Tally ERP 9

Tally ERP 9 is a comprehensive enterprise resource planning (ERP) software designed primarily for accounting and business management. Developed by Tally Solutions Pvt. Ltd., it is widely used by businesses of all sizes for its robust features and ease of use.

Key Features of Tally ERP 9

1. Accounting Management :—

i) Bookkeeping : Simplified entry of financial transactions and maintenance of ledgers.

ii) Financial Statement : Automatic generation of balance sheets, profit & loss statements, and cash flow statements.

iii) Taxation : Calculation and compliance of GST, VAT, TDS, and other local taxes.

2. Inventory Management :—

i) Stock control : Real-time tracking of inventory levels, including valuation and aging.

ii) Order Management : Handling of purchase orders, sales orders, and invoicing.

3. Payroll Management :—

i) Employee Records : Management of employee data, attendance, and leave.

ii) Salary Processing : Calculation of salaries, deductions,

and generation of pay slips.

4) Multi-Currency and Multi-Language Support:

i) Currency Management: Handling transactions in multiple currencies with automatic exchange rate updates.

ii) Language Options: Interface available in various language for better accessibility.

Benefits of Using Tally ERP 9

- 1) Efficiency: Streamlines financial and business processes, reducing manual work and errors.
- 2) Accuracy: Provides precise financial data and real-time insights.
- 3) Scalability: Suitable for businesses of all sizes, from small enterprises to large corporations.
- 4) Regulatory Compliance: keeps businesses compliant with the latest tax regulations and financial standards.
- 5) Cost-Effective: Offers a comprehensive solution at a competitive price point.

..... CONCLUSION

Tally ERP 9 can have a significant positive impact on business efficiency and productivity. It offers a complete suite of accounting Features including financial accounting, inventory management, and payroll processing. It helps businesses maintain accurate financial records and generate essential financial statements.

It supports multi-user environments, enabling multiple users to work on the same data simultaneously. It supports a range of industries and business sizes.

Tally ERP 9 includes Features for data security and backup, ensuring that critical financial information is protected and can be recovered in case of data loss.

It is a comprehensive accounting and business management software that has been widely used for its robust features and ease of use.



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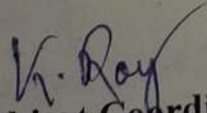
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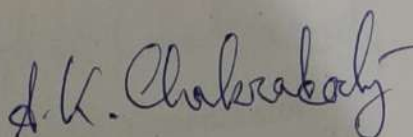


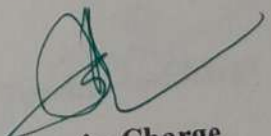
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This is to certify that **Sujoy Ankuria** of Semester V has successfully completed the project paper on **Management Accounting (BCOMP DSE501/BCOMP ACCSE501)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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SEMESTER:-5th SEMESTERS

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CHAPTER-1

Introduction

Tally Definition

Tally is an ERP accounting software package used for recording day to day business data of a company. It is used to automate and integrate all your business operations, such as purchasing, finance, sales, inventory, manufacturing. Suggested Corrections.

Features of Tally

Here are some of the main features of Tally.

1. The software is easy to install, has simple navigation features, and can solve complex business functions.
2. you can create and maintain the records of up to 99,999 companies.
3. with the latest version of the device, you can now automate employee record management.
4. with its synchronization features, transactions and records from multiple office locations can be updated automatically.
5. chartered accountants can use tally for their audits.
6. It can generate consolidated financial statements for an organization.
7. It can generate instant reports for any particular month or year which is helpful for inventory management and accounting.
8. The software also offers online assistance to help you navigate the software and learn about its various features.

9. The Software supports multiple languages hence reports made in one language can be viewed in another language with ease.

10. This can be used to manage your company's inventories, invoices, sales, and purchase records.

Scope of Tally

1. **Employment Opportunities**:- Proficiency in Tally is a high demand skill across different sectors and industries. Therefore it opens doors to many job opportunities. Knowing Tally ERP 9 can land you a job as an accountant, audit assistant, financial analyst, inventory manager, or payroll administrator, further, this proves the scope of Tally ERP 9 is vast.

2. **Accounting and Finance in SME**:- Almost all small and medium enterprises rely on Tally to manage their financials. This proves the scope, well as day to day operations.

These include

- Maintain Accurate Financial Records
- Managing Financial Transactions
- Generating Statements

• Therefore, the scope of Tally is so bright that learning it will be highly beneficial.

3. **Consulting and Training**:- If you are proficient in Tally, then it can definitely lead to opportunities for consultation and training. You can offer your expertise to businesses looking for some guidance. At the same time, you can also train and offer your ex individuals who wish to enhance their accounting skills.

Conclusion

Tally is one of the most popular accounting programs used by Companies and Industries around the world. It is used by Small and medium-sized businesses. In addition to being leading business management and GST Solution, Tally has a great Combination of inbuilt functionality, Control and Customization. Recently, Tally has become a mandatory tool for all businesspeople. without Tally Software, Organization and businesses have a difficult time keeping the accounting records they need.

Tally Can be an essential skill to have for jobs such as banking, Inventory management, billing, purchase and Sales management. Having a deep understanding of Tally Can help you Succeed in your field or get hired as a fresher. you Can also use it to Switch. Careers or manage your own business.

Having a good understanding of Tally Software Can offer very good Career opportunities. If you are proficient in Tally, It is likely that you will be able to change your area of work, move to another department, land lucrative opportunities as a new graduate, change your Career path, or Start a business. you Can Succeed as an accountant, data entry operator, accounts assistant, Tally operator and other similar occupations.



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Khandra College

Name:- Subhajit Das

Discipline Name - Edu. (Program)

Topic Name - Pollution

Roll no - —

Registration no - 408221110172

Paper Name - Environmental Studies

Paper code - AEE101

Session - 2022-23

ବୃକ୍ଷ, ନଦୀ, ସାମୁଦ୍ରୀୟ, ଶିଖର, ଶୈଳାଦି-
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We wish him every success in life.

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Topic Name - Pollution

Roll no -

Registration no - 108221110173

Paper Name - Environmental Studies

Paper code - AEE101

Session - 2022-23

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* জল দূষণ : = প্রাকৃতিক জীবনিক = যুগে বিস্তারিত
 ৬ প্রাকৃতিক = অভিযান্ত্রিক = উন্নতি সাধনে প্রকৃতির
 ক্ষয় = মানুষের আধিক্য = বিস্তার = ৬ নিম্নলিখিত =
 জলবায়ু ক্ষয় হয়েছে। মানুষ-মানুষ = প্রাকৃতিক
 জটিল ৬ ক্ষয় = ব্যবহারে প্রকৃতি উন্নতি
 প্রাকৃতিক - এই আধুনিক যুগে জীব নেহরন
 প্রাকৃতিক পরিবেশ থেকে আচ্ছাদিত - জীবের
 ক্ষয় ৬ প্রকৃতি ক্ষয় চলছে। জীবের ক্ষয়
 আধুনিক ৬ - আধুনিক যুগে জীবের প্রকৃতি র ক্ষয়
 নগরায়ণে প্রাকৃতিক উন্নতি হতে চলছে যার ফলে
 পরিবেশে জীবনক্ষয় = হতে ৬ প্রকৃতির ক্ষয় হতে রহে
 প্রকৃতি ক্ষয় জীবজগৎ ক্ষয় হতে রহে। প্রকৃতির
 ক্ষয় প্রকৃতি ক্ষয় হতে রহে জল দূষণ

(Water pollution). বায়ু দূষণ (Air pollution)

১০৬ অনু
১০৬ অনু

DATE :

ॐ
~~बोर्ड के निदेश~~
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Discipline Name - History Program

Topic Name - Pollution

Roll no -

Registration no - 108 22 111 0044

Paper Name - Environmental Studies

Paper code - AEE101

Session - 2022 - 23

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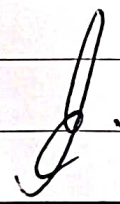
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জল দূষণ (Water Pollution)

❖ জল দূষণ (Water Pollution) :- প্রযুক্তির আধুনিক যুগে বিজ্ঞান ও প্রযুক্তির অগোচরীয় উন্নতির ফলে প্রকৃতির ওপর মানুষের প্রখ্যাত বিস্তার ও নিমিত্ত অনেক হলে, মানুষের প্রয়োজনের তালিকায় ও তৈরি করে বসে। উন্নত প্রযুক্তির সাহায্যে মনোমুগ্ধতা অর্জন প্রাকৃতিক পরিবেশ থেকে সম্পদ আহরণ ক্রম ও বৃদ্ধি করে চলেছে। আবার সুদূর স্বাক্ষর ও সম্বন্ধের ক্ষেত্রে প্রকৃতির বৃদ্ধি নষ্টায়ন ক্রিয়ামূলক উন্নয়ন ঘটে চলেছে যা ফলে পরিবেশের বেশ মন ঘটে ও জীববৈচিত্র্য হ্রাস হয় এবং বায়ু তত্ত্বের অসামান্য নষ্ট হয়, এর ফলে মানুষকে ভোগ করতে হয়, জল দূষণ (Water Pollution) মাটি দূষণ (Soil Pollution), Land Pollution, Plastic Waste Pollution, Microplastic Pollution,

বৃত্ত ওতা স্বীকার

প্রবল্লিটি অমূল্য করতে গিয়ে আমি মহাবিদ্যালয়কে
 "সম্মতিবোধ বিদ্যা" বিভাগের শিক্ষকদের দ্বারা আশ্রয়
 পেয়েছি, তাই প্রত্যেকের তাদের কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই।
 আমাদের সকল ছাত্র-ছাত্রীদের পক্ষ থেকে কৃতজ্ঞতা
 জানাই। মহাবিদ্যালয় প্রদত্ত শিক্ষক ও অন্যান্য
 শিক্ষকরাও সর্বদা আমাদের দ্বারা আশ্রয় করেছেন,
 আমাদের কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই, এছাড়া মহাবিদ্যালয়
 শিক্ষক কর্মচারীরা ও আমাদের দ্বারা আশ্রয়
 করেছেন, তাইও কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই।



শিক্ষক/শিক্ষিকার স্বাক্ষর
 তারিখ: 10.04.2020
 Teacher's Signature



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To Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that **Suchandra Hazra** of Semester I has successfully completed the project paper on **Fundamentals of Environment Studies (AEE-101/AECCH101)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish her every success in life.

Pijali Chakrabarty

Subject Coordinator

A. K. Chakrabarty

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Suchandra Haxra

Discipline Name – Geography Hons.

Topic Name – Pollution

Roll no – -

Registration no – 108221220006

Paper Name – AEE101 Environmental
Studies.

Paper code – AEE101

Session -2022-23

==: બેન- રૂપા- :== ==: Water Pollution :==



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- બેનરૂપા ક્ષેત્ર
- બેનરૂપા સ્ત્રોત સ્ત્રોત
- બેનરૂપા સ્ત્રોત સ્ત્રોત
- સ્ત્રોત સ્ત્રોત

पूरा- दुष्ट- (Water Pollution)

* ଜଳ ଦୂଷଣ (Water Pollution) :- ସ୍ୱଚ୍ଛତା ନଷ୍ଟ

[illegible]

1

তারিখ : $\Rightarrow$ 10.04.23



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We wish him every success in life.

Pijali Chakrabarty
Subject Coordinator

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NAME - Sudip Bagdi

CLASS - B.A (P)

ROLL NO - 386

SUBJECT - EVS

YEAR - 2023

Roll No - 1082201111031049

Registration No - 108221110210

Paper code: AEE101

ଝିଲ ମୂଷନ Water Pollution



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5. ଜଳମୂଷନରୁ ମିଳିବା ଲାଭ
6. ମୂଷନରୁ ମିଳିବା

জল দূষণ (Water Pollution)

* জল দূষণ (Water Pollution) :- প্রযুক্তির আধুনিক যুগে বিজ্ঞান ও প্রযুক্তির অত্যন্ত দ্রুত উন্নতির ফলে প্রকৃতির ওপর মানুষের প্রাকৃতিক বিস্তার ও নিয়ন্ত্রণ অনেকাংশে হয়েছে, মানুষ প্রয়োজনের তাজিদে ওলোড়ে বসবাস করছে। উন্নত প্রযুক্তির সাহায্যে যথেষ্ট ভাবে অহরন প্রকৃতির পরিবেশ থেকে অল্পদ আয়োগ্রন জোষণ ও বিক্রয় করে চলেছে। আবার ঝুম স্বাক্ষর ও অস্বাভাবিক তারনায় প্রকৃতির সুবে নজরায়ন জিঞ্জায়ন উভয় ঘটে চলেছে, যার ফলে পরিবেশের অবন মন ঘটে ও জীববুলের ক্ষতি হয় অব্য বাস্তু তন্ত্রের ভারআম্য নষ্ট হয়। এর ফল মানুষকে ভোগ করতে হয়। জল দূষণ (Water Pollution). বায়ু দূষণ (Air Pollution). মাটি

বৃত্তান্ত স্বীকার

প্রকল্পটি অনুন্ন করতে গিয়ে আমি মহাবিদ্যালয়ের
“নারিকেল বিদ্যা” বিভাগের শিক্ষকদের খুবই আশ্রয়
লয়েছি, তাই প্রথমেই তাদের বৃত্তান্ত জানাই

আমাদের সকল ছাত্র-ছাত্রীদের নজর থেকে বিন্যাস
জানাই। মহাবিদ্যালয় প্রথম শিক্ষক ও অন্যান্য শিক্ষকরাও
নরোক্ষে আমাদের খুবই আশ্রয় করেছেন, তাদেরকেও
বৃত্তান্ত জানাই, এছাড়া মহাবিদ্যালয় অশিক্ষক কর্মচারীরা
ও আমাদের খুবই আশ্রয় করেছেন, তারাও বিন্যাসের ন্যায়।

১০.০৪.২০২৩

শিক্ষক/শিক্ষিকার স্বাক্ষর

তারিখ - ১০.০৪.২০২৩



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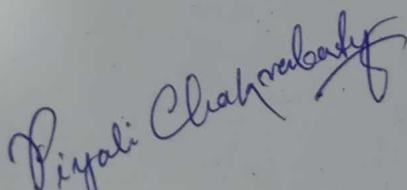
From :
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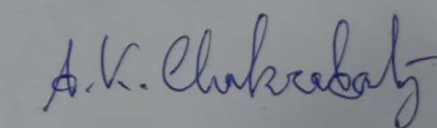


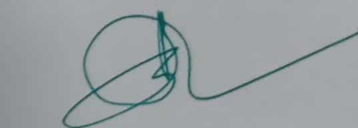
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This is to certify that **Sudisha Roy** of Semester I has successfully completed the project paper on **Fundamentals of Environment Studies (AEE-101/AECCH101)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish her every success in life.


Subject Coordinator


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Khandra College

Name: *Sudisha Roy*

Discipline Name - *English Hons*

Topic Name - *Pollution*

Roll no - -

Registration no - *10822/2200/4*

Paper Name - *AEET/Environmental
Studies*

Paper code -

Session - *2022-23*

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5. ଦୁଇଥର ଉପାଦାନ -

সংজ্ঞা: প্রাকৃতিক এবং মানসম্মত কঠোর জলের
প্রাকৃতিক বা আংশিক এবং জৈব উপাদানগুলির
স্থানগত অবস্থানকে জলস্থল বলে।

জলের উৎসস্থল : (Water Sources)

◆ i) ভূমিজল (Ground Water) : ই পৃষ্ঠে
পতিত পানির যে আংশ ই-পৃষ্ঠের নিকট
নিম্নে বীরে বীরে অনুপ্রবেশ করে গুণ্ডে
জলভান্ডার গড়ে তোল তাকে ভূমিজল বলে।

◆ ii) পৃষ্ঠের জল : (Surface Water) :-
ই-পৃষ্ঠের ওপর লবণাক্ত পুরু নীচল
খাল - নদী স্রোত দ্বারা প্রবাহিত জলকেই
ই-পৃষ্ঠের জল বোঝা যায়।

◆ iii) সমুদ্র জল : (Ocean Water) :- পৃথিবীর
জলের উৎসের প্রধান উৎসস্থল হিসাবে সমুদ্রে
অদৃষ্ট জলবায়ুকেই বলা হয়। পৃথিবীর মোট
জলবায়ুর ৭৭.২% জলসমূহে অদৃষ্ট থাকে।

◆ iv) বর্জ্য জল (Waste Water) : কৃষিকাজ,
নিষ্কাশন এবং গৃহস্থালির অপর্যুত জল যখন
পরিবেশে পতিত হয় তখন তাকে বর্জ্য জল বলে।

কৃতজ্ঞতা প্রকাশ

প্রকল্পটি অঙ্গন করতে গিয়ে আমি অসংখ্য শিক্ষার্থীর "পরীক্ষা বিদ্যা" বিভাগের শিক্ষিকা দের দ্বারা অসামান্য পেয়েছি, তাঁর প্রেমের তান্ডব কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই,

আমাদের অসংখ্য ছাত্রছাত্রীদের মত থেকে বিন্যাস জানাই অসংখ্য শিক্ষার্থীর শিক্ষক ও অন্যান্য শিক্ষকদের পক্ষে আমাদের দ্বারা অসামান্য করেছেন, তাদের ফেড কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই এছাড়া অসংখ্য শিক্ষার্থীর কর্মচারীদের আমদের দ্বারা অসামান্য করেছেন, তাদের বিন্যাসের মত,

10.04.23

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To Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that **Sujata Sam** of Semester I has successfully completed the project paper on **Fundamentals of Environment Studies (AEE-101/AECCH101)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish her every success in life.

Piyali Chakrabarty

Subject Coordinator

A.K. Chakrabarty

IQAC Coordinator

Coordinator
Internal Quality Assurance Cell
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Project on Environmental studies

Khandra College

NAME- SUJATA SAM

Discipline Name – ENGLISH HONS.

Topic Name – POLLUTION

Roll no – —

Registration no – 108221210003

Paper Name – AEE101

Paper code – ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Session - 2022-23

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2.) Water Resources on Earth

3.) Water pollution Parameters

4.) Cause of Water pollution

5.) Effects of Water pollution

6.) Control of water pollution

7.) Conclusions

Introduction

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Date.

Global Pollution is a Problem. pollution can spread to remote areas where no one lives, despite the fact that urban areas are typically more polluted than the countryside. Air pollution, water pollution, and land pollution are the three main categories of pollution. Some contaminated water has a terrible smell, a muddy appearance, and floating trash. Some contaminated water appears clean, but it contains dangerous substances that you can't see or smell.

Together, developed and developing nations must fight to conserve the environment for present and future generations. Today, we dig deep into the subject of water pollution. This article can be an introduction to water pollution for kids as we will read many things such as the causes of water pollution further in the article.

What is water pollution?

Water contamination occurs when pollution pollutes water sources and makes the water unfit for use in drinking, cooking, cleaning, swimming, and other activities. chemicals, garbage, bacteria is eventually damaged by all types of pollution. Lakes and oceans become contaminated by air pollution.

Healthy ecosystems depend on a complex network of organisms including animals, plants, bacteria, and fungi all of which interact with one another either directly or indirectly. In this article we read about water pollution, its causes and prevention, with this, we have come to the end of our article. In case of any other doubts, feel free to ask in the comments.

CONCLUSIONS

Water pollution is one of the major environmental pollution, which destroys the environment, animals and our daily comfortable life. So we must be aware about water pollution as we are all the reason behind it.

As a student we should understand this world wide problem of water pollution and think about its remedy. And we should convince others about this.



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This is to certify that **Sujit Ruidas** of Semester I has successfully completed the project paper on **Fundamentals of Environment Studies (AEE-101/AECCH101)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish him every success in life.

Piyali Chakrabarty

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NAME : SUJIT RUIDAS
CLASS : B.A. (P)
ROLL : 260
SUBJECT & CODE : EWS [AEE101]
YEAR : 2023
REG. NO. : 10221116045

ଓ ଗାମ-ଧୁର-ଓ

ଓ Water Pollution ଓ



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4. ଉତ୍ସ
5. ପ୍ରଭାବ
6. ନିମ୍ନକ୍ରମର ଉତ୍ସ
7. କାରଣର ସମ୍ପର୍କ

Teacher's Signature



কুতুভভা-ঈশান্য-

प्रकृति - वायु - जल - अग्नि - भू - अंतरिक्ष =

प्राज्ञेच्छा = विद्या = विज्ञान = निष्कामपुरु = सुख = आनन्द =

ପ୍ରାୟୋଗ:- ତାର-ସମ୍ଭାର-ପାଦ-ସୁଖ-ଆବାସ-ଆକାଶ-.

ଉତ୍କଳ = ଭାନୁ - ଭାନୁମୁଖ = ବନ୍ଧୁ = ମୁଖ = ସିନ୍ଧବାସୀ ଭାବାର୍ଥେ ।

ଅକ୍ଷାପିଢ଼୍ୟାନୁ-ସ୍ତ୍ରୀ-ଲିଙ୍ଗ- ୩ ଭାଗ- ଲିଙ୍ଗାଂଶୁ-

प्राणायाम - आभासप्रणव - ध्यान - साधना - पाठ्यक्रम - पाठ्यपुस्तक ३ -

ସୂଚକ = ଜାଲାର୍ଦ୍ଧ, ସଞ୍ଜାଞ୍ଜ = ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରାବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟ = ପାଞ୍ଜିକା =

राज्यपालिका ३ = आकापुर = झुण्डे = आश्रमउ = कृष्णवन, पाराउ

• चन्द्रग्राहण = वात।

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তারিখ- ০০

16.04.2023

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We wish him every success in life.

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খান্দ্রা

অশ্ববিদ্যালয়



KAZI NAZRUL UNIVERSITY

Project on Environmental studies

Khandra College

NAME :- SUJJOL PAUL

Discipline Name – HISTORY PROGRAM

Topic Name – POLLUTION

Roll no – —

Registration no – 108221110262

Paper Name – AEE 101

Paper code – ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
SESSION – 2022 – 23

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G. R. Roy

প্ৰকল্পৰ বিষয় :

জল দূষণ

ভূমিকা :

জল যদি মানুষসাহিত দূষক দ্বাৰা অতিদ্রুত হয়, তৰে সেই জলকে দূষিত বলা হয়। এই সকল দূষকৰ যেনে এই জল হয় মানুষৰ ব্যবহাৰেৰ মোতা হতে নায়ে না, যেমন এলগানেৰ অমোতা হয়ে যায়, অথবা এই জলেৰ জীৱজোহী বাবনেৰ ক্ষতিগই নষ্ট হয়ে যায়, যেমন— গাছ, আগ্নেয় জিৱি, জৈৱাল পুষ্ণ, বড়, ত্বিক্ষণ ইত্যাদি স্বাকৃতিক ঘটনাৰ যেনেও জলেৰ গুণা-গুণে হৰং হৰু যাত্ত্বান্দিক অবস্থাম প্ৰভুত পাবিবতন দেখা দেয়।

জল দূষণ হকটি বিষয়ালী প্ৰকৃতৰ অৱস্থা, হৰ জল অৰন্তবে (আন্তৰ্জাতিক জৰ হোকে ব্যক্তিগত জ্বাৰ্টেই সিক্ত জিলাজৰ এবং কুমো) জলসম্পদ নাতিৰ স্বপ্ৰামুখ্য হৰং পূৰ্ণস্বপ্ৰামুখ্য অৱৰী। জনে কৰা হয়, বিশেষ যত যোগ ও প্ৰভু হয়, তাৰ প্ৰশ্ন্য কাৰণ জল দূষণ। ২০২৫ জানে ২৮ নম্বৰ মানুষেৰ প্ৰভুৰ জল দায়ী ছিল জল দূষণ।

■ জলদূষণ (Water Pollution) : প্রস্রুতির আধুনিক মুখে বিজ্ঞান ও প্রস্রুতির অপ্রত্যাশিত উন্নতির সত্ত্বে প্রকৃতির ওপর মানুষের প্রাধান্য বিস্তার ও নিয়ন্ত্রণ অনেকাংশে হয়েছে। মানুষ প্রয়োজনের ভিত্তিতে ও মোড়ের বর্জ্যবর্জ্য হয়ে উন্নত প্রস্রুতির সাহায্যে সম্মুখভাষে অহং প্রাকৃতিক পরিবেশ থেকে সঞ্জন আৰোহন শোষণ ও ঈংস করে চলেছে। অসংখ্য জল স্রষ্টা ও অসংখ্য তারনা প্রকৃতির বৃক নতাবাশন শিল্পায়ন উৎস বটে চলেছে, সার সত্ত্বে পরিবেশের অবনমন বটে ও জীবকু-নের ক্ষতি হয় এবং বাস্তবত্বের ভাষায়া নষ্ট হয়। এর কুফল মানুষকে ভাষা করতে হয়।

জলদূষণ (water pollution), বায়ু দূষণ (air pollution), মাটি দূষণ (soil pollution), earth's pollution, Plastic pollution, microplastic pollution ইত্যাদি প্রাকৃতিক পরিবেশের অবনমন (একত্রব্রহ্মচলন টিগ্রেডেশন) বটে। সার সত্ত্বে মানুষের উনার নক্ষা পায়িতের উপর এমনকি উদ্ভিদ ও অহংভাষা ডানবায়ু ইত্যাদির উপর পড়ে কুপ্রভাব-ই নাহে। স্রষ্টা জীবের বিভিন্ন রোগের সৃষ্টি করে, সেসম জল দূষণের সত্ত্বে পেটের রোগ, বায়ু দূষণের সত্ত্বে শ্বাসযন্ত্রের রোগ, জল দূষণের সত্ত্বে ইত্যাদির রোগ ইত্যাদি। সার সত্ত্বে পরিবেশের গুণমান হ্রাস পাই ও বাস্তবত্বের ভাষায়া বিনষ্ট হয়।

■ জলদূষণের সংজ্ঞা (Definition of Water Pollution) : পরিবেশের কোনো অসংজ্ঞিত দানব জলের স্রষ্টা স্রষ্টা জলের উত্ত, বায়বীয়িক ও জৈবিক বৈশিষ্ট্য পরিবর্তন বটে অহং তার থেকে উদ্ভিদ, প্রাণী ও মানুষের ক্ষতির অসংজ্ঞা সার সত্ত্বে জলের সেই অসংজ্ঞাকে জল দূষণ বলে।

সনিয়াসকম (১২)৮৪) অহং সত্ত্বে "জলের বৈশিষ্ট্যের অহং গুণগত সার সত্ত্বে কুফল দানব পরিবর্তন হলে জল দূষণ" (water pollution)।

কৃতজ্ঞতা স্বীকার :

আমরা এই প্রকল্পটি তৈরি করতে গিয়ে যে সব ব্যক্তি পরামর্শ এবং সাহায্য ও সহযোগিতার হাত বাড়িয়ে দিয়েছেন, তাদের সবার প্রতি আমরা শ্রদ্ধা কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই। এ প্রসঙ্গে বিশেষভাবে আমাদের মায় প্রথমতই উল্লেখ করতে হয় তারা হলেন আমাদের পরিবেশে বিদ্যার ক্ষিপ্রাকা হৃদয়মা, তাঁদের আন্তরিক সাহায্য ও পরামর্শে এই প্রকল্প সম্ভব হয়েছে। তাঁর প্রতি আমরা আন্তরিক শ্রদ্ধা ও আনন্দোৎসাহ। কৃতজ্ঞতা জানাই যেসকল মেয়েক স্কলারশিপের মাদের বিভিন্ন পুস্তক ও নথিপত্র আমরা প্রকল্পের কাজে সাহায্য করেছে।

আর মাদের কথা না বললেই নয়, তারা আমরা প্রিন্স সহযোগী বন্ধু ও বান্ধবী গন। কারণ তাদের সাহায্যে প্রকল্পটি সম্পূর্ণরূপে তৈরি করতে পেরেছি। তাই তাদের প্রতিও আমরা বৃহৎ শ্রদ্ধা ও আনন্দোৎসাহ।

ক্ষিপ্রাকা আমায় :

ক্ষিপ্রাক্ষী আমায় : ১০.০৭.২৩



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This is to certify that **Sukdev Mandi** Semester I has successfully completed the project paper on **Fundamentals of Environment Studies (AEE-101/AECCP101)** as per the norms and syllabus of the affiliating University in the Academic Session 2022-23.

We wish him every success in life.

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KAZI NAZRUL UNIVERSITY

Project on Environmental studies

Khandra College

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Discipline Name – Bengali Program

Topic Name – Pollution

Roll no – —

Registration no – 108221110322

Paper Name – Environmental Studies

Paper code – AEE101

Session - 2022-23

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জল দূষণ (Water Pollution)

* জল দূষণ (Water Pollution) :-> প্রাকৃতিক জলস্রোত
 যুক্ত বিজ্ঞান ও প্রাকৃতিক তত্ত্বাবলীকৃত উন্নতির ফলে
 প্রকৃতির ওপর মানুষের প্রদত্ত বিজ্ঞান ও নিয়ন্ত্রণ অনিয়ন্ত্রণ
 হওয়ায়, মানুষের প্রয়োজনের আশ্রিত ও লোভে ক্ষয়িত হওয়া
 উন্নত প্রাকৃতিক মাধ্যমে যথেষ্টভাবে প্রকৃত প্রকৃতির
 পরিবেশ থেকে সম্বন্ধ আশ্রিত মাধ্যম ও বিচ্ছিন্ন হওয়া
 চলেছে, বিশেষ করে জল ও অক্সিজেনের আশ্রিত
 প্রকৃতির দূষণে নজর রাখা জলস্রোত উন্নত হতে চলেছে,
 যা ফলে পরিবেশের বিচ্ছিন্ন হওয়া ঘটে ও জীবজন্তুর
 ক্ষতি হয় এবং মাছ জলের আশ্রিত নষ্ট হয়, এবং
 দূষণ মানুষের জন্য ক্ষতিকর হয়, জল দূষণ (Water
 Pollution) গরু দূষণ (Air Pollution) এবং দূষণ

ସୂଚକତା ହାତୀ

ଏହାକୁ ଏହିପରି ସୂଚକ ମିଳିତ ମାନବ କ୍ଷମାବିକାଶନାୟକ
 "ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ବିଦ୍ୟା" ବିଜ୍ଞାନର ବିଶେଷତାକୁ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେଇ ଏହାକୁ
 ଗ୍ରହଣ, ତାହା ଏହାକୁ ଆଦେଶ ସୂଚକତା ଦେଖାଏ,
 ତାହାଙ୍କର ଉପର ଶାସ୍ତ୍ର-ଶାସ୍ତ୍ରୀଙ୍କ ପଦ୍ଧତି ଯୋଗୁଁ ବିକାଶ ଦେଖାଏ,
 କ୍ଷମାବିକାଶନାୟକ ପ୍ରାଣୀ ବିଶେଷ ଓ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ ବିଶେଷତା ଓ ଗୁଣ
 ତାହାଙ୍କର ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେଖାଏ ଏହାକୁ, ତାହାଙ୍କର ସୂଚକତା
 ଦେଖାଏ, ଏହାକୁ କ୍ଷମାବିକାଶନାୟକ ବିଶେଷତା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧୀୟ ଓ ତାହାଙ୍କର
 ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେଖାଏ, ତାହାଙ୍କର ବିକାଶ ଓ ବିକାଶ ଗ୍ରହଣ,

10.04.23

ବିଶେଷ/ବିଶିଷ୍ଟତା ହାତୀ

ତାରିଖ :- 10.04.2023



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KAZI NAZRUL UNIVERSITY

Project on Environmental studies

Khandra College

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Discipline Name – Bengali Program

Topic Name – pollution

Roll no – —

Registration no – 108221110100

Paper Name – Environmental Studies

Paper code – AEE101

Session - 2022 – 23

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✓
G. K. S. S.

জল দূষণ (Water Pollution)

* জল দূষণ (Water Pollution) $\Rightarrow$ প্রকৃতির ~~অ~~ প্রকৃতির

তাত্ত্বিক মূল বিজ্ঞান ও প্রকৃতির অপ্রত্যাশিত উদ্ভাবিত

যা প্রকৃতির ওপর মানুষের বিভিন্ন বিজ্ঞান ও

নির্মিত অলঙ্কার যোগে, মানুষের আচরণের

অনিদ ও লোভে ঘটিত ধর্ম উদ্ভূত প্রকৃতির

সাধারণ যোগে গঠিত অস্বাভাবিক পরিবেশ

যা অস্বাভাবিক আচরণের কারণ ও বিঘ্ন করে

চলে। আরও সুদৃষ্টান্ত ও অস্বাভাবিক

অস্বাভাবিক প্রকৃতির যুক্ত জনসংখ্যা জীবন

উৎস যা চলে। যাতে পরিবেশের অবস্থা

যা ও জীববৈজ্ঞানিক দৃষ্টিতে এর প্রভাব

উল্লেখ্য নয়। এর ফলে মানুষের

$$\therefore \text{Eigenspace} = \{0\}$$

ସମସ୍ତଙ୍କୁ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ ସମ୍ପତ୍ତି ଲାଭ କରିବାକୁ ଅନୁମତି ଦିଆଯାଇଛି ଏବଂ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ ସମ୍ପତ୍ତି
 ଲାଭକାରୀଙ୍କୁ ଅନୁମତି ଦିଆଯାଇଛି । ତାହା ସମସ୍ତଙ୍କୁ ଜଣାଇ ଦିଆଯାଇଛି ।
 ଏହାକୁ ଗ୍ରହଣ କରି ।

আমাদের সঙ্গে গরু-গাভী(দেং), পাখি ছাড়া বন্যবাদ পালাই।
 মহাবিদ্যালয় বন্ধ করে দিয়ে ও অন্যান্য শিক্ষার্থী ও অধ্যাপক
 আমাদের ঘুরে আসিয়ে করেছেন। তাদেরওও স্বতন্ত্রতা
 দেখার জন্য, এদের মহাবিদ্যালয় অধিষ্টিত
 বন্যপ্রাণী ও আমাদের ঘুরে আসিয়ে করেছেন, তারাও
 বন্যবাদ পালা।

GS Roy 10.9.23

किडर / किडर प्लांट

তারিখ :- 10.04.2023